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4 **IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM**

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6 TAKECARE INSURANCE COMPANY, INC., **CIVIL CASE NO. 1:19-cv-00126**

7 Plaintiff,

8 vs.

9 EDWARD BIRN, in his official capacity as the
10 Director of the Department of Administration,
11 and KRISTINA L. BAIRD, in her official
12 capacity as Administrator of the Courts,

13 Defendants.

**ORDER DENYING
WITHOUT PREJUDICE
STIPULATION AND JOINT MOTION
FOR DISMISSAL**

14 Plaintiff TakeCare Insurance Company, Inc. (“TakeCare”) and Defendant Kristina L.
15 Baird, in her official capacity as Administrator of the Courts (“Defendant Baird”), through their
16 counsel, filed their stipulation for TakeCare’s dismissal of the entire action against Defendant
17 Baird pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(a)(1)(A)(ii). (Stipulation, ECF No. 155.)
18 Separately, Plaintiff TakeCare and Defendant Edward Birn, in his official capacity as the Director
19 of the Department of Administration (“Defendant Birn”), through their counsel, jointly moved
20 under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(a)(2) that the above-entitled action be dismissed with
21 prejudice. (Joint Motion, ECF No. 156.) The Court, however, finds that dismissal under Federal
22 Rule of Civil Procedure 41 is inappropriate here, and therefore DENIES without prejudice the
23 Stipulation and Joint Motion for the following reasons.
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26 Rule 41(a)(1) allows for voluntary dismissal of an action by a plaintiff without a court
27 order by filing (i) a notice of dismissal before an answer or motion for summary judgment is
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1 filed, or (ii) a stipulation of dismissal signed by all parties.¹ Otherwise, Rule 41(a)(2) provides
2 that a court may dismiss an action at a plaintiff's request on terms it considers proper. "As its
3 title, 'Dismissal of Actions,' suggests, Rule 41, or at least Rule 41(a), governs dismissals of
4 *entire actions*, not of individual claims." *Hells Canyon Pres. Council v. U.S. Forest Serv.*, 403
5 F.3d 683, 687 (9th Cir. 2005).

7 Here, the Court finds dismissal of the entire action against any of the Defendants
8 inappropriate given that two of Plaintiff's claims have already been decided and declaratory
9 judgment has been entered. Specifically, the Court issued an order declaring Guam Public Law
10 35-2 as an improper and unconstitutional delegation of authority and granting an injunction
11 against its enforcement by either Defendant (ECF No. 153), and upon the Court's finding that
12 there are no just reasons for delay pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 54(b), the Clerk entered an order
13 declaring Public Law 35-2 unconstitutional and enjoining Defendants and their agents and/or
14 representatives from enforcing the law. (ECF No. 154). "[W]hen a final judgment has been
15 entered on the merits of a case, '[i]t is a finality as to the claim or demand in controversy,
16 concluding parties and those in privity with them" *Nevada v. United States*, 463 U.S. 110,
17 129-30 (1983).

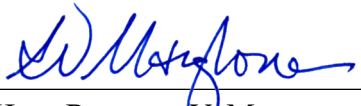
20 If the intent of the parties was to have the sole remaining claim—Plaintiff's Fifth Cause of
21 Action for attorney's fees pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1988—dismissed, a Rule 15 amendment is the
22 appropriate mechanism. *Hells Canyon Pres. Council*, 403 F.3d at 687-88 ("[W]e agree[] with two
23 of our sister circuits Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15(a) is the appropriate mechanism [w]here
24 a plaintiff desires to eliminate an issue, or one or more but less than all of several claims." (internal
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27 ¹ Because Rule 41(a)(1) permits dismissal by stipulation signed by *all* parties, the stipulation between TakeCare and
28 Defendant Baird should have cited to 41(a)(2) given that the stipulation does not include Defendant Birn. (See ECF
No. 155.)

1 quotations and citations omitted)).

2 Accordingly, the Court DENIES without prejudice the parties' Stipulation and Joint
3 Motion (ECF Nos. 155 and 156) with leave for Plaintiff to amend its complaint pursuant to Fed.
4 R. Civ. P. 15 to effectuate the dismissal of the remaining claim.
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6 IT IS SO ORDERED this 23rd day of August, 2021.

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10 HON. RAMONA V. MANGLONA
11 Designated Judge
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